

# Container 'wordpress-technikkultur'

## Ressourcen

- 0.5 GB RAM
- 2 Cores
- 8 GB HDD (root-fs)

## System

- interne IPs
  - 10.2.0.5, fd00:10:2:0::5
  - 10.3.0.5, fd00:10:3:0::5

## Dienste

- Wordpress (via NGINX)

## Installation

- Standard-Template mit Benutzern

### NGINX / PHP

1. NGINX und PHP-FPM installieren
  - **sudo apt-get install php8.2 php8.2-cli php8.2-fpm php8.2-gd php8.2-xml php8.2-zip php8.2-mbstring php8.2-mysql php8.2-imagick php8.2-curl nginx**
2. Default-Konfiguration anpassen

/etc/nginx/sites-available/default

```
server {
    listen 80 default_server;
    listen [::]:80 default_server;

    root /var/www/public_html;

    # Add index.php to the list if you are using PHP
    index index.php;

    server_name _;

    # Maximum POST-size and Buffer
    client_max_body_size 20M;
    client_body_buffer_size 128K;

    location = /favicon.ico {
        log_not_found off;
        access_log off;
    }

    location = /robots.txt {
        allow all;
        log_not_found off;
        access_log off;
    }

    location / {
        # This is cool because no php is touched for static content.
```

```

        # include the "$args" part so non-default permalinks doesn't break when using
        query string
        try_files $uri $uri/ /index.php$args;
    }

    # pass PHP scripts to FastCGI server
    location ~ \.php$ {
        #NOTE: You should have "cgi.fix_pathinfo = 0;" in php.ini
        include fastcgi_params;
        fastcgi_intercept_errors on;
        fastcgi_pass unix:/run/php/php8.2-fpm.sock;
        #The following parameter can be also included in fastcgi_params file
        fastcgi_param SCRIPT_FILENAME $document_root$fastcgi_script_name;
    }

    location ~* \.(js|css|png|jpg|jpeg|gif|ico)$ {
        expires max;
        log_not_found off;
    }
}

```

### 3. PHP-Konfiguration für Upload anpassen

/etc/php/8.2/fpm/conf.d/99-local.ini

```

post_max_size = 20M
upload_max_filesize = 20M

```

### 4. Dienste aktivieren und neustarten

- **sudo systemctl enable nginx.service php8.2-fpm.service**
- **sudo systemctl restart nginx.service php8.2-fpm.service**

## Wordpress

#### 1. Wordpress-Verzeichnisse erstellen

- **sudo mkdir /var/www/public\_html**

#### 2. Datenbank erstellen

#### 3. Wordpress installieren

- nach [Anleitung](#)
  - Entpacken in das Verzeichnis /var/www/public\_html

#### 4. Berechtigungen anpassen

- **sudo chown -R www-data:www-data /var/www/public\_html**

#### 5. Konfigurationsvorlage kopieren

- **sudo cp /var/www/public\_html/wp-config-sample.php /var/www/public\_html/wp-config.php**

#### 6. DB-Konfiguration anpassen

/var/www/public\_html/wp-config.php

```

/** The name of the database for WordPress */
define( 'DB_NAME', 'wordpress_technikkultur' );

/** MySQL database username */
define( 'DB_USER', 'XXXXXXXXX' );

/** MySQL database password */
define( 'DB_PASSWORD', 'XXXXXXXXXX' );

/** MySQL hostname */
define( 'DB_HOST', '10.3.0.100' );

/** Database Charset to use in creating database tables. */
define( 'DB_CHARSET', 'utf8' );

```

```
/** The Database Collate type. Don't change this if in doubt. */
define( 'DB_COLLATE', '' );
```

7. Salt-Konfiguration anpassen: Ausgabe von <https://api.wordpress.org/secret-key/1.1/salt/> in Konfiguration schreiben

/var/www/public\_html/wp-config.php

```
define('AUTH_KEY',
'*****');
define('SECURE_AUTH_KEY',
'*****');
define('LOGGED_IN_KEY',
'*****');
define('NONCE_KEY',
'*****');
define('AUTH_SALT',
'*****');
define('SECURE_AUTH_SALT',
'*****');
define('LOGGED_IN_SALT',
'*****');
define('NONCE_SALT',
'*****');
```

8. Verwendung eines SSL-Proxies konfigurieren

/var/www/public\_html/wp-config.php

```
...
/* Accept SSL behind proxy */
if (!empty($_SERVER['HTTP_X_FORWARDED_PROTO']) && $_SERVER['HTTP_X_FORWARDED_PROTO']
=== 'https') {
    $_SERVER['HTTPS'] = 'on';
}

/* Use X-Forwarded-For HTTP Header to get visitors Real IP Address */
if (isset($_SERVER['HTTP_X_FORWARDED_FOR'])) {
    $http_x_headers = explode(',', $_SERVER['HTTP_X_FORWARDED_FOR']);
    $_SERVER['REMOTE_ADDR'] = $http_x_headers[0];
}

/** Sets up WordPress vars and included files. */
require_once ABSPATH . 'wp-settings.php';
```

9. Installer aufrufen unter <https://technikkultur-erfurt.de/wp-admin/install.php>
- Titel: **Verein zur Förderung der Technikkultur in Erfurt e.V.**
  - Mail-Adresse: **webmaster@XXXXXX.de**
  - Benutzername und Passwort sicher wählen und dokumentieren
10. Im Admin-Backend einloggen und HTTPS konfigurieren
- Unter Einstellungen - Allgemein die Parameter **WordPress-Adresse (URL)** und **Website-Adresse (URL)** anpassen

## Backup mit Borgmatic

1. Installation siehe [mariadb](#)
2. Konfiguration

/etc/borgmatic/config.yaml

```
...
location:
    # List of source directories to backup (required). Globs and
```

```
# tildes are expanded.  
source_directories:  
- /etc  
- /home  
- /root  
- /var/log  
- /var/www  
...
```

**Dauerhafter Link zu diesem Dokument:**

<https://wiki.technikkultur-erfurt.de/dienste:bytecluster0002:wordpress-technikkultur>

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**Verein zur Förderung von Technikkultur in Erfurt e.V**

<https://wiki.technikkultur-erfurt.de/>

