

# vpn1.erfurt.freifunk.net

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Dies ist ein VPN-Server.

## HINWEISE

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- DNS-Name noch nicht angepasst: Für IPv6 funktioniert SSH-Login also nicht über DNS-Namen!
- Port 1234 für fastd und 10000 für fastd-Backbone zeigen bereits auf die VM
- Port 10001 zeigt weiterhin auf die VM gluon-ffef, diese hat noch die Karte und darf im Backbone nicht aus dem VPN entfernt werden

## Serverinformationen

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### Administratoren

- [mape2k](#) (Inhaber/Bereitsteller)
- [bt909](#)
- [hipposen](#)

### IP/DNS

- vpn1.erfurt.freifunk.net
  - 144.76.76.98
  - 2a01:4f8:191:9461:13::1

### Dienste

- SSH (Port 1035)
- fastd (Port 1234)

### Software

- Debian 8 (Jessie)
  - Installation-Optionen: SSH-Server, Standard-Systemutilities

## Installation

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### Installierte Pakete (System)

- mc
- screen
- vim
- sudo

### Netzwerk

#### Pakete

- bridge-utils

#### Konfiguration Routing

- IPv6-Forwarding generell aktivieren
  - kann nicht Interface-bezogen aktiviert werden
- IPv4-Forwarding wird von fastd Interface-bezogen aktiviert

/etc/sysctl.conf

```
net.ipv6.conf.all.forwarding = 1
```

## Konfiguration Routingtabellen

- gesonderte Routingtabelle für Freifunk-internen Datenverkehr

/etc/iproute2/rt\_table

```
23 ffef
```

## Konfiguration Bridge (Freifunk-Netz)

/etc/network/interfaces.d/brffef

```
# Bridge (Freifunk)
iface brffef inet static
    bridge_ports none
    address 10.99.1.1
    broadcast 10.99.1.255
    netmask 255.255.128.0
    post-up /sbin/ip route add 10.99.0.0/17 dev $IFACE table ffef
    post-up /sbin/ip rule add iif $IFACE table ffef priority 200
    post-up /sbin/ip rule add oif $IFACE table ffef priority 201
    post-up echo 1 > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/conf/$IFACE/forwarding
    pre-down echo 0 > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/conf/$IFACE/forwarding
    pre-down /sbin/ip route del 10.99.0.0/17 dev $IFACE table ffef
    pre-down /sbin/ip rule del oif $IFACE table ffef priority 201
    pre-down /sbin/ip rule del iif $IFACE table ffef priority 200
iface brffef inet6 static
    address fd0a:d928:b30d:94f7:1::1
    netmask 64
```

## fastd

### Repository

- Jessie-Backports verwenden

/etc/apt/sources.list.d/backports.list

```
deb http://ftp.debian.org/debian jessie-backports main
```

### Pakete

- fastd
  - apt-get -t jessie-backports install fastd

### Workaround für fehlerhafte Startskripte

- cp /lib/systemd/system/fastd.service /etc/systemd/system/fastd@.service
- systemctl daemon-reload

Quelle: <https://bugs.debian.org/cgi-bin/bugreport.cgi?bug=823801>

## Backbone-Verbindung

- mkdir -p /etc/fastd/backbone/peers
- fastd --generate-key

fastd --generate-key

```
2016-05-23 18:40:15 +0000 --- Info: Reading 32 bytes from /dev/random...
Secret: XXX
Public: YYY
```

- /etc/fastd/backbone/secret.conf mit Secret-Key befüllen

/etc/fastd/backbone/secret.conf

```
secret "XXX";
```

- Public-Key auf anderen Backbone-VPN-Servern einrichten

/etc/fastd/backbone/peers/vpn1.erfurt.freifunk.net.conf

```
# VPN-Server vpn1.erfurt.freifunk.net
key "YYY";
remote "vpn1.erfurt.freifunk.net" port 10000;
```

- Fastd-Konfiguration
  - IP-Adresse des VPN-Servers im Backbone setzen
  - Policy-Routing für ffef-Routingtabelle setzen
  - IPv4-Forwarding für fastd-Interface aktivieren
  - Keepalived starten/beenden (Floating IP für statische)

/etc/fastd/backbone/fastd.conf

```
log level info;
interface "mesh-vpn-bb";
mode tap;
method "null+salsa2012+umac";
method "null";
include "secret.conf";
bind any:10000;
mtu 1426;
include peers from "peers";

on up "
    ip link set up dev $INTERFACE
    ip address add 10.99.254.7/24 broadcast 10.99.254.255 dev $INTERFACE
    ip route add 10.99.254.0/24 dev $INTERFACE table ffef
    ip rule add iif mesh-vpn-bb table ffef priority 300
    ip rule add from 10.99.254.7 table ffef priority 301
    ip route add default via 10.99.254.1 table ffef
    echo 1 > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/conf/$INTERFACE/forwarding
    systemctl start keepalived
";

on down "
    systemctl stop keepalived
    echo 0 > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/conf/$INTERFACE/forwarding
    ip route del default via 10.99.254.1 table ffef
    ip rule del iif mesh-vpn-bb table ffef priority 300
    ip rule del from 10.99.254.7 table ffef priority 301
```

```
ip route del 10.99.254.0/24 dev $INTERFACE table ffe
ip address del 10.99.254.7/24 broadcast 10.99.254.255 dev $INTERFACE
ip link set down dev $INTERFACE
";
```

- Dateien aus /etc/fastd/backbone/peers/ von anderen VPN-Servern übernehmen



- : Synchronisierbar gestalten oder aus zentralem Repository beziehen

## Node-Verbindung

- mkdir -p /etc/fastd/nodes/peers
- fastd --generate-key

fastd --generate-key

```
2016-05-23 23:07:46 +0000 --- Info: Reading 32 bytes from /dev/random...
Secret: XXX
Public: YYY
```

- /etc/fastd/nodes/secret.conf mit Secret-Key befüllen

/etc/fastd/nodes/secret.conf

```
secret "XXX";
```

- Public-Key ins Wiki und die Firmware übernehmen
- Fastd-Konfiguration
  - IP/MAC-Adressen der Nodes nicht loggen
  - IPv4-Forwarding für fastd-Interface aktivieren

/etc/fastd/nodes/fastd.conf

```
log level info;
interface "mesh-vpn";
mode tap;
method "null+salsa2012+umac";
method "salsa2012+gmac";
hide ip addresses yes;
hide mac addresses yes;
include "secret.conf";

bind any:1234;
mtu 1426;
include peers from "peers";

on up "
  ip link set address de:ff:ef:ff:ef:01 up dev $INTERFACE
  ip link set up dev $INTERFACE
  echo 1 > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/conf/$INTERFACE/forwarding
";

on down "
  echo 0 > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/conf/$INTERFACE/forwarding
```


```
ip link set down dev $INTERFACE
";
```

- Netzwerkeinstellungen für Batman über Distribution vornehmen

/etc/network/interfaces.d/mesh-vpn

```
# Fastd-Interface (Nodes)
allow-hotplug mesh-vpn
iface mesh-vpn inet6 manual
post-up          /usr/local/sbin/batctl -m bat0 if add $IFACE
post-up          /sbin/ip link set dev bat0 up
```

- Dateien für Nodes nach /etc/fastd/nodes/peers/ kopieren

- : Synchronisierbar gestalten oder aus zentralem Repository beziehen

## Cronjob zum Syncen der Node-VPN-Keys

/etc/crontab

```
# Get vpn keys for nodes
* * * * *    root    [[ $(rsync -ai --delete 10.99.254.43::peers/ /etc/fastd/nodes/peers/) ]]
&& killall -SIGHUP fastd
```

## Starten und zum Runlevel hinzufügen

- systemctl start fastd@backbone
- systemctl enable fastd@backbone
- systemctl start fastd@nodes
- systemctl enable fastd@nodes

## Batman

Wir verwenden noch Batman adv 2013.4.0 (compat level 14). Deshalb müssen wir die Kernel-Pakete und batctl selbst bauen

### Pakete

- install
- build-essential
- linux-headers-amd64
- git
- gnupg-curl

### Kernelmodul bauen

- mkdir ~/build
- cd ~/build
- git clone <https://github.com/freifunk-gluon/batman-adv-legacy>
- cd batman-adv-legacy
- make
- make install
- modprobe batman-adv
- dmesg

dmesg

```
[42600.480585] batman_adv: B.A.T.M.A.N. advanced 2013.4.0-23-g91eab38-dirty (compatibility version 14) loaded
```

/etc/modules

batman-adv

## batctl

- mkdir ~/build
- cd ~/build
- wget <http://downloads.open-mesh.org/batman/releases/batman-adv-2013.4.0/batctl-2013.4.0.tar.gz>
- tar xzf batctl-2013.4.0.tar.gz
- cd batctl-2013.4.0
- make
- make install

## Netzwerkkonfiguration

/etc/network/interfaces.d/bat0

```
# Batman-Interface
allow-hotplug bat0
iface bat0 inet6 manual
    post-up      /sbin/brctl addif brffef $IFACE
    post-up      /usr/local/sbin/batctl -m $IFACE it 10000
    post-up      /usr/local/sbin/batctl -m $IFACE gw server 96mbit/96mbit
    pre-down     /sbin/brctl delif bat0 $IFACE || true
```

## Quagga

### Pakete

- quagga

/etc/quagga/zebra.conf

```
!- zebra -!-
!
! zebra sample configuration file
!
! $Id: zebra.conf.sample,v 1.1 2002/12/13 20:15:30 paul Exp $
!
hostname vpn1.erfurt.freifunk.net
password xxxx
enable password xxxx
!
! Interface's description.
!
!interface lo
! description test of desc.
!
!interface sit0
! multicast
```

```
!  
! Static default route sample.  
!  
!ip route 0.0.0.0/0 203.181.89.241  
!  
  
log file /var/log/quagga/zebra.log  
  
! use src ip for local connection  
route-map RM_SET_SOURCE permit 10  
set src 10.99.254.7  
ip protocol bgp route-map RM_SET_SOURCE  
  
table 23
```

/etc/quagga/bgp.conf

```
hostname vpn1  
password [PASSWORD]  
!  
! enable debug log  
!  
debug bgp updates  
!  
!  
router bgp 65099002 ##### HIER steht die interne AS-Nummer für VPN-Nodes, alle Nodes teilen  
sich die selbe  
  bgp router-id 10.99.254.7 ### HIER steht die IP als identifizier  
  bgp confederation identifier 65099 ##### HIER steht die registrierte AS-Nummer  
  bgp confederation peers 65099001 ##### HIER steht die interne AS-Nummer für ICPVPN-Nodes,  
alle Nodes teilen sich die selbe  
  network 10.99.16.0/22  
  
  neighbor ffef-backbone peer-group  
  neighbor ffef-backbone soft-reconfiguration inbound  
  neighbor ffef-backbone prefix-list ffef-backbone-in in  
  neighbor ffef-backbone prefix-list ffef-backbone-out out  
  
! neighbor 10.99.254.1 remote-as 65099001  
! neighbor 10.99.254.1 description icvpn2_suicider  
! neighbor 10.99.254.1 prefix-list ffef-backbone-in in  
! neighbor 10.99.254.1 prefix-list ffef-backbone-out out  
  
  neighbor 10.99.254.10 remote-as 65099001  
  neighbor 10.99.254.10 description icvpn2_hipposen  
  neighbor 10.99.254.10 prefix-list ffef-backbone-in in  
  neighbor 10.99.254.10 prefix-list ffef-backbone-out out  
  
! neighbor 10.99.254.8 remote-as 65099002  
! neighbor 10.99.254.8 description vpn3_ichirou  
! neighbor 10.99.254.8 peer-group ffef-backbone  
  
  neighbor 10.99.254.9 remote-as 65099002  
  neighbor 10.99.254.9 description vpn2_bt909  
  neighbor 10.99.254.9 peer-group ffef-backbone  
  
ip prefix-list ffef-backbone-in description *** Backbone IP-Filter eingehend ***  
ip prefix-list ffef-backbone-in seq 10 permit 0.0.0.0/0  
ip prefix-list ffef-backbone-in seq 19 deny 10.99.16.0/22  
ip prefix-list ffef-backbone-in seq 20 permit 10.99.0.0/16 le 32  
ip prefix-list ffef-backbone-in seq 21 permit 10.0.0.0/8 le 32
```

```
ip prefix-list ffef-backbone-in seq 30 permit 172.16.0.0/12 le 32
ip prefix-list ffef-backbone-in seq 99 deny 0.0.0.0/0 le 32

ip prefix-list ffef-backbone-out description *** Backbone IP-Filter ausgehend ***
ip prefix-list ffef-backbone-out seq 10 deny 0.0.0.0/0
ip prefix-list ffef-backbone-out seq 20 permit 10.99.0.0/16 le 32
ip prefix-list ffef-backbone-out seq 99 deny 0.0.0.0/0 le 32
!
!
log file /var/log/quagga/bgpd.log
!
!log stdout
```

**Dauerhafter Link zu diesem Dokument:**

<https://wiki.technikkultur-erfurt.de/freifunk:infrastruktur:server:vpn1?rev=1464211542>

Dokument zuletzt bearbeitet am: **25.05.2016 23:25**

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